

```
1: #include "mylib.h"
2: #include <fstream>
3: #include <iostream>
4: #include <omp.h>
5: #include <vector>
6: using namespace std;
7:
8:
9: int main()
10: {
11:     // read vector from file
12:     vector<size_t> data_vector = {};
13:
14:     ifstream input_stream("data_1.txt");
15:
16:     size_t line;
17:     while(input_stream >> line)
18:     {
19:         data_vector.push_back(line);
20:     }
21:     data_vector.shrink_to_fit();
22:
23:
24:
25:
26:     // specify loops
27:     size_t NLOOPS = 10000;
28:
29:
30:
31:     // ##### Parallelization with openMP #####
32:     // calculate arithmetic mean, geometric mean and harmonic mean
33:     double am_omp, gm_omp, hm_omp;
34:
35:     double tstart = omp_get_wtime();
36:
37:     for (size_t i = 0; i < NLOOPS; ++i)
38:         means_omp(data_vector, am_omp, gm_omp, hm_omp);
39:
40:     double t_means_omp = (omp_get_wtime() - tstart)/NLOOPS;
41:
42:     // calculate minimum and maximum
43:     size_t min, max;
44:
45:     tstart = omp_get_wtime();
46:
47:     for (size_t i = 0; i < NLOOPS; ++i)
48:         minmax_omp(data_vector, min, max);
49:
50:     double t_minmax_omp = (omp_get_wtime() - tstart)/NLOOPS;
51:
52:
53:
54:
55:
56:
57:     // ##### Parallelization with C++ algorithms #####
58:     // calculate arithmetic mean, geometric mean and harmonic mean
59:     double am_cpp, gm_cpp, hm_cpp;
60:
61:     tstart = omp_get_wtime();
62:
63:     for (size_t i = 0; i < NLOOPS; ++i)
64:         means_cpp(data_vector, am_cpp, gm_cpp, hm_cpp);
65:
66:     double t_means_cpp = (omp_get_wtime() - tstart)/NLOOPS;
67:
68:     // calculate minimum and maximum
```

```
69:     size_t min_cpp, max_cpp;
70:
71:     tstart = omp_get_wtime();
72:
73:     for (size_t i = 0; i < NLOOPS; ++i)
74:         minmax_cpp(data_vector, min_cpp, max_cpp);
75:
76:     double t_minmax_cpp = (omp_get_wtime() - tstart)/NLOOPS;
77:
78:
79:
80:
81:
82:     // print results
83:     cout << "##### OpenMP #####" << endl;
84:     cout << "minimum: " << min << endl;
85:     cout << "maximum: " << max << endl;
86:     cout << "duration: " << t_minmax_omp << endl << endl;
87:
88:     cout << "arithmetic mean: " << am_omp << endl;
89:     cout << "geometric mean: " << gm_omp << endl;
90:     cout << "harmonic mean: " << hm_omp << endl;
91:     cout << "duration: " << t_means_omp << endl << endl;
92:
93:
94:     cout << "##### C++ #####" << endl;
95:     cout << "minimum: " << min_cpp << endl;
96:     cout << "maximum: " << max_cpp << endl;
97:     cout << "duration: " << t_minmax_cpp << endl << endl;
98:
99:     cout << "arithmetic mean: " << am_cpp << endl;
100:    cout << "geometric mean: " << gm_cpp << endl;
101:    cout << "harmonic mean: " << hm_cpp << endl;
102:    cout << "duration: " << t_means_cpp << endl << endl;
103:
104:
105:
106:    // ##### OpenMP #####
107:    // minimum: 1
108:    // maximum: 1000
109:    // duration: 3.52086e-06
110:
111:    // arithmetic mean: 498.184
112:    // geometric mean: 364.412
113:    // harmonic mean: 95.6857
114:    // duration: 5.90171e-06
115:
116:    // ##### C++ #####
117:    // minimum: 1
118:    // maximum: 1000
119:    // duration: 1.76816e-05
120:
121:    // arithmetic mean: 498.184
122:    // geometric mean: 364.412
123:    // harmonic mean: 95.6857
124:    // duration: 2.35728e-05
125:
126:    // --> the openMP variant is faster in both cases }
127:
128:
129:    return 0;
130: }
```

Laufzeiten zu kurz für
diese Aussage.

```
1: #include "mylib.h"
2: #include <algorithm>
3: #include <cmath>
4: #include <execution>
5: #include <iostream>
6: #include <numeric>
7: #include <omp.h>
8:
9: using namespace std;
10:
11:
12: void means_omp(const std::vector<size_t> numbers, double &am, double &gm, double &hm
)
13: {
14:     size_t const n = numbers.size();
15:
16:     am = 0.;
17:     gm = 0.;
18:     hm = 0.;
19:
20: #pragma omp parallel for shared(numbers, n, cout) reduction(+:am, gm, hm)
21:     for (size_t i = 0; i < n; ++i)
22:     {
23:         am += numbers[i];
24:         gm += log(numbers[i]);
25:         hm += 1.0/numbers[i];
26:
27:         // #pragma omp critical
28:         // {
29:         //     cout << "Thread number " << omp_get_thread_num() << " processes value
" << numbers[i] << endl;
30:         // }
31:     }
32:
33:     am /= n;
34:     gm = exp(gm/n);
35:     hm = n/hm;
36: }
37:
38:
39: void minmax_omp(const std::vector<size_t> numbers, size_t &global_min, size_t &global_max)
40: {
41:     size_t const n = numbers.size();
42:
43:     global_min = -1; // gives the maximum size_t value
44:     global_max = 0;
45:
46: #pragma omp parallel shared(numbers, n, global_min, global_max)
47:     {
48:         const size_t nthreads = omp_get_num_threads();
49:         const size_t threadnum = omp_get_thread_num();
50:         const size_t chunksize = n/nthreads;
51:
52:
53:         size_t start = threadnum*chunksize;
54:         size_t end = start + chunksize;
55:         if (threadnum == nthreads - 1)
56:             end = n;
57:
58:
59:         size_t local_min = -1;
60:         size_t local_max = 0;
61:         for (size_t i = start; i < end; ++i)
62:         {
63:             if (numbers[i] < local_min)
64:                 local_min = numbers[i];
65:         }
```

and: reduction(min: global_min)

Da schreibt der Compiler.

```
66:         if (numbers[i] > local_max)
67:             local_max = numbers[i];
68:     }
69:
70:     #pragma omp critical
71:     {
72:         if (local_min < global_min)
73:             global_min = local_min;
74:
75:         if (local_max > global_max)
76:             global_max = local_max;
77:     }
78: }
79: }
80:
81:
82: void means_cpp(const std::vector<size_t> numbers, double &am, double &gm, double &hm
)
83: {
84:     size_t const n = numbers.size();
85:
86:     am = reduce(std::execution::par, numbers.begin(), numbers.end());
87:     gm = transform_reduce(std::execution::par, numbers.begin(), numbers.end(), 0.0,
plus{}, [] (size_t x) -> double { return log(x); } );
88:     hm = transform_reduce(std::execution::par, numbers.begin(), numbers.end(), 0.0,
plus{}, [] (size_t x) -> double { return 1.0/x; });
89:
90:     am /= n;
91:     gm = exp(gm/n);
92:     hm = n/hm;
93: }
94:
95:
96: void minmax_cpp(const std::vector<size_t> numbers, size_t &global_min, size_t &global_max)
97: {
98:     auto min_it = min_element(std::execution::par, numbers.begin(), numbers.end());
99:     auto max_it = max_element(std::execution::par, numbers.begin(), numbers.end());
100:
101:     global_min = *min_it;
102:     global_max = *max_it;
103: }
```



```
1: #include <vector>
2:
3: /**
4:  This function calculates arithmetic mean, geometric mean and harmonic mean of an i
neger vector.
5:  Uses openMP parallelization.
6:  @param[in]  numbers      vector containing integers
7:  @param[out] am           arithmetic mean
8:  @param[out] gm           geometric mean
9:  @param[out] hm           harmonic mean
10: */
11: void means_omp(const std::vector<size_t> numbers, double &am, double &gm, double &hm
);
12:
13:
14: /**
15:  This function calculates the minimum and maximum of a vector.
16:  Uses openMP parallelization.
17:  @param[in]  numbers      vector containing integers
18:  @param[out] global_min   minimum
19:  @param[out] global_max   maximum
20: */
21: void minmax_omp(const std::vector<size_t> numbers, size_t &global_min, size_t &globa
l_max);
22:
23:
24: /**
25:  This function calculates arithmetic mean, geometric mean and harmonic mean of an i
neger vector.
26:  Uses C++ parallelization.
27:  @param[in]  numbers      vector containing integers
28:  @param[out] am           arithmetic mean
29:  @param[out] gm           geometric mean
30:  @param[out] hm           harmonic mean
31: */
32: void means_cpp(const std::vector<size_t> numbers, double &am, double &gm, double &hm
);
33:
34:
35: /**
36:  This function calculates the minimum and maximum of a vector.
37:  Uses C++ parallelization.
38:  @param[in]  numbers      vector containing integers
39:  @param[out] global_min   minimum
40:  @param[out] global_max   maximum
41: */
42: void minmax_cpp(const std::vector<size_t> numbers, size_t &global_min, size_t &globa
l_max);
```