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Exercise 3: shared memory parallelization using OpenMP

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Deadline: Jan 3, 2024, 16:00

Status:

Wednesday 4<sup>th</sup> October, 2023, 11:39

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We propose to read the OpenMP summary<sup>1</sup> as well as the OpenMP tutorial from LLNL<sup>2</sup>. See also this guide<sup>3</sup> by Joel Yliluoma and slides, p.25<sup>4</sup> by Annika Hagemeier.

Take care that to use the C++ `system_clock`<sup>5</sup>, see example `thread_17`, or the OMP timing routine `omp_get_wtime()` !

1. Download<sup>6</sup> the template for the inner product of vectors (example II-A). (4 Pkt.)
  - Compile and run it.
  - Try several schedule types and junk sizes in `mylib.cpp:13`, see §4.1 and §2.7.1 in the OpenMP specifications.
  - Calculate the speedup for different number of cores (incl. hyperthreading)  
Use function `omp_set_num_threads(tn)` in your main function or call `export OMP_NUM_THREADS=tn` from the shell in order to run the code on `tn` parallel threads.
  - Try `omp_get_wtime()`, `omp_get_num_procs()` and `omp_in_parallel()`.
  - Write a second function `scalar` using a parallel environment `#pragma omp parallel` without `for`.
  - Write a function similar to function `reduction_vec(int n)` that appends the private vectors instead of adding them, see p. 74ff in slides by A. Hagemeier.
2. Parallelize task (B) (Data-IO; means and max/min of vector elements) from Exercise 1. Compare the run time of the OpenMP approach with the execution policies<sup>7</sup> in C++17. (4 Pkt.)
3. Parallelize example (F) (Goldbach: count [, pairs]) from Exercise 1. (4 Pkt.)
4. Parallelize examples (B)-(D) from Exercise 2. (4 Pkt.)
  - Write in (A) also a parallel function that realizes the summation  $s = \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} x_k$ .
  - Compare the speedup of the sum as well as the inner product for various  $n = 10^k$ ,  $k \in [3, 8]$ .
5. Copy your sequential Code for example (E) (code<sup>8</sup>, docu<sup>9</sup>) or (F) (code<sup>10</sup>, docu<sup>11</sup>) from Exercise 2 and parallelize it. (8 Pkt.)

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This document might be extended by further advices, links, etc.

Wednesday 4<sup>th</sup> October, 2023

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<sup>1</sup><http://www.openmp.org/wp-content/uploads/OpenMP-4.0-C.pdf>

<sup>2</sup><https://computing.llnl.gov/tutorials/openMP/>

<sup>3</sup><https://bisqwit.iki.fi/story/howto/openmp/#IntroductionToOpenmpInC>

<sup>4</sup><https://docplayer.org/19676777-Einfuehrung-in-openmp.html>

<sup>5</sup>[https://en.cppreference.com/w/cpp/chrono/system\\_clock](https://en.cppreference.com/w/cpp/chrono/system_clock)

<sup>6</sup>[http://imsc.uni-graz.at/haasegu/Lectures/Math2CPP/Codes/shm/demo\\_skalar.zip](http://imsc.uni-graz.at/haasegu/Lectures/Math2CPP/Codes/shm/demo_skalar.zip)

<sup>7</sup><https://www.bfilipek.com/2018/06/parstl-tests.html>

<sup>8</sup>[http://imsc.uni-graz.at/haasegu/Lectures/Math2CPP/Codes/shm/./seq/jacobi\\_oo\\_stl.zip](http://imsc.uni-graz.at/haasegu/Lectures/Math2CPP/Codes/shm/./seq/jacobi_oo_stl.zip)

<sup>9</sup>[http://imsc.uni-graz.at/haasegu/Lectures/Math2CPP/Codes/shm/./seq/jacobi\\_oo\\_stl/html](http://imsc.uni-graz.at/haasegu/Lectures/Math2CPP/Codes/shm/./seq/jacobi_oo_stl/html)

<sup>10</sup>[http://imsc.uni-graz.at/haasegu/Progs/gh\\_hack.zip](http://imsc.uni-graz.at/haasegu/Progs/gh_hack.zip)

<sup>11</sup>[http://imsc.uni-graz.at/haasegu/Progs/gh\\_hack/html](http://imsc.uni-graz.at/haasegu/Progs/gh_hack/html)